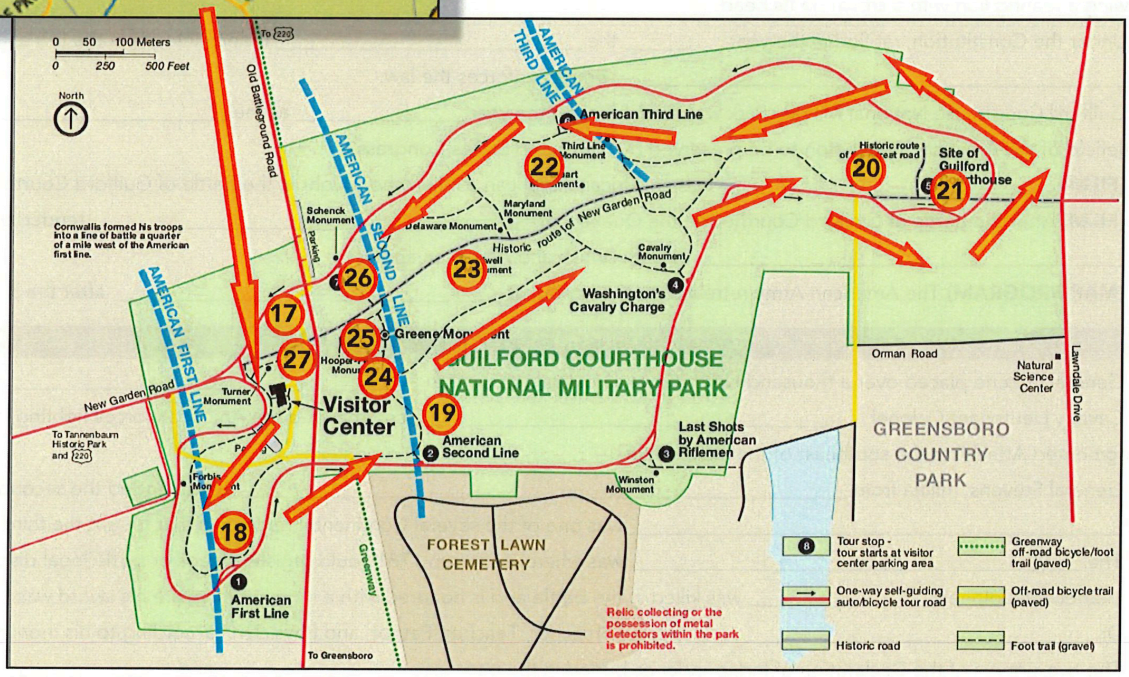
GUILFORD COURTHOUSE NATIONAL MILITARY PARK

HISTORIC TRAILS AWARD SCOUTS BSA TEST

- The Historical trail begins at the **Lake Brandt Marina** (LB)
- Follow the **Nat Greene Trail .....** to the intersection with **Old Battleground Road**
- Follow **Old Battleground Road** south towards the Guilford Courthouse National Military park Visitor Center.
- The trail is approximately 6.5 miles in length.
- Follow these golden arrows on the map:

CAUTION! While following the Guilford Courthouse Historical Trail, always be alert to traffic on Old Battleground Road and on the Tour Road. Look both ways before crossing. Stay on the trail as shown on the map. If assistance is needed, please call the Visitor Center at **(336) 288-1776** and ask for a Park Ranger.



Questions 1-16 will be found at the Visitor Center. The rest of the questions, 17-27, will be found along the Guilford Courthouse Historic Trail.

OLD NORTH STATE COUNCIL

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Name:_____ Unit: _____ Date: _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Begin answering this questionaire when you arrive at the Visitor Center. Answers can be found by viewing both the half-hour film, Another Such Victory, and the shorter battle map program, Fighting the Battle of Guilford Courthouse, and by searching the Visitor Center exhibits. Others are found on outdoor exhibit panels and monuments along the park's trail route. Be sure to have your test sheet stamped at the Visitor Center by a National Park Service Ranger.

VISITOR CENTER & FILMS

1. The Battle of Guilford Courthouse was fought on _____, March _____, 17___.
2. Guilford County was formed in the year _____.
3. The pamphlet that "fueled the fires of the American Revolution" was _____.
4. _____ became an ally of the new United States after the Battle of Saratoga in 1777.
5. The British Army at the Battle of Guilford Courthouse was commanded by Lieutenant General _____.
6. Camp activities performed by women with the armies included _____ and _____.
7. North Carolina Brigadier General _____ was killed at Cowan's Ford in January 1781.
8. The most important soldier's weapon used in the Revolutionary War was the _____.
9. In addition to voice, the _____ and _____ were used to communicate orders in battle.
10. The three letters, ___ ___ ___, are on the button of the First Maryland Regiment.
11. The _____, a Hessian unit fighting the British, used an oval badge showing a rearing lion with a crown on its head.
12. Under the Constitution, ratified in the year _____, the _____ Branch interprets the law and the _____ Branch enforces the law.
13. Guilford Courthouse National Military Park was established in the year _____ as the _____ battlefield of the American Revolution to be preserved by the United States Congress.
14. **(FILM)** _____ was an African American soldier who fought in the battle of Guilford Courthouse.
15. **(FILM)** After the Battle of Guilford Courthouse, the Quakers of _____ tended to the _____ of both British and American armies.
16. **(MAP PROGRAM)** The American Army retreated to their camp at _____ after the battle.

BATTLEFIELD TRAIL

17. General Greene placed overa thousand North Carolina militiamen on the _____ line.
18. Calvary Lieutenant Colonel _____ commanded the American forces fighting in the "Fragmented Attack" to the southeast of the main battle.
19. General Stevens' militia from _____ defended the second line.
20. _____ was one of the several Continental regiments that fought the third line.
21. The _____ was where settlers in 1781 coudl registr deeds or settle legal disputes.
22. Lieutenant-Colonel _____ was killed in the battle and is honored with a monument where his sword was found.
23. Dr. _____ was a "Preacher, Techer, Patriot, and Physician" according to his monument.
24. The two signers of the Declaration of Independence buried in the park are _____ and _____.
25. The _____ Monument was designed by sculptor Francis H. Packer.
26. David Schneck and the _____ Company began the preservation of the battlefield in the year _____.
27. _____ was honored with a monument for nursing her wounded son after the battle.